

Connection Configuration for RDP Farm Deployments

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Introduction

The components of Remote Desktop Services (RDS) can be arranged as needed to implement business requirements. However, there are some deployment scenarios that are more common. This paper outlines a small-scale deployment of 1-2 session farms and usage of the RD License, RD Connection Broker, RD Web Access, and RD Gateway components. This paper also discusses how to configure connections to these servers using HP ThinPro. Large-scale networks can use this template as a starting point but should be prepared to move the server components around and to introduce failover technologies.

This example uses Window Server 2012 (also applicable to Windows Server 2012 R2), though the instructions might apply to earlier server versions.

Obtaining the Load Balance Information URL

The following sections require you to know the Load Balance Information URL. This URL looks like tsv://Name.Collection and can be obtained as follows:

- 1. Connect to RD Web Access at https://Server1/RDWeb with a browser other than Internet Explorer (replace Server1 with the server address).
- 2. Download the .rdp file associated with the farm.
- 3. Examine the .rdp file in Notepad and locate the following line beginning with loadbalanceinfo:s: as shown in the example below. The highlighted text is the Load Balance Information URL. loadbalanceinfo:s:tsv://MS Terminal Services Plugin.1.Remote_Desktop_A

Single farm deployments

The following RDS components are required:

- RD Licensing
- RD Connection Broker
- RD Web Access
- RD Session Host or RD Virtualization Host

In this deployment, users connect to a single farm. The servers are deployed as follows:



Server 1 has RD Licensing, RD Connection Broker, RD Web Access, and RD Session Host installed. RD Session Host should be installed on Server 1, even if using RD Virtualization Host for the farm. The rest of the servers, running either RD Session Host or RD Virtualization Host, form the farm.

Microsoft has a guide for deploying the server components for this scenario at the following location: <u>http://technet.microsoft.com/en-us/library/hh831754.aspx</u>.

On HP ThinPro, the RDP connection should be configured as follows:

- 1. Add a new RDP connection.
- 2. On the Network page of the wizard, in the Address field, enter the address of Server 1.
- 3. On the **Options** page of the wizard, in the **Load Balance Info** field, enter the Load Balance Information URL (see <u>Obtaining the Load Balance Information URL</u> for more information).

Multiple farm deployments

The following RDS components are required:

- RD Licensing
- RD Connection Broker
- RD Web Access
- RD Session Host or RD Virtualization Host

In this deployment, users connect to one of several farms. The servers are deployed similarly to the single farm configuration, as shown below:



On HP ThinPro, the connection can be configured in two ways:

- Using a single Web Browser connection to connect to the server and having the appropriate farm chosen from there
- Using multiple RDP connections, one per farm

Configuring the Web Browser connection is simpler but requires that the user authenticate twice. Configuring multiple RDP connections allows for a single authentication but has the complexity that comes with managing multiple connections.

If using a single Web Browser connection, follow this procedure:

- 1. Add a new Web Browser connection.
- 2. In the URL field of the Web Browser Connection Manager, enter https://Server1/RDWeb (replace Server1 with the server address).

If using multiple RDP connections, follow this procedure once for each farm:

- 1. Add a new RDP connection.
- 2. On the Network page of the wizard, enter the address of Server 1 in the Address field.
- 3. On the **Options** page of the wizard, in the **Load Balance Info** field, enter the Load Balance Information URL (see <u>Obtaining the Load Balance Information URL</u> for more information).

Deployments using RD Gateway

The following RDS components are required:

- RD Gateway
- RD Licensing
- RD Connection Broker
- RD Web Access
- RD Session Host or RD Virtualization Host

RD Gateway adds proxy-like support for bridging a lower-security network (WAN, etc.) to the higher-security network running the RD server farms.

The server deployment changes slightly from the non-gateway layouts. Server 1 should be configured to run RD Gateway and RD Web Access. Server 2 should have RD Licensing, RD Connection Broker, and RD Session Host installed. RD Gateway and RD Web Access are run on the same server in this case because the external network must be able to access both of those components.



On HP ThinPro, the connection can be configured in the same two ways as described in Multiple farm deployments.

If using a single Web Browser connection, follow this procedure:

- 1. Add a new Web Browser connection.
- 2. In the URL field of the Web Browser Connection Manager, enter https://Server1/RDWeb (replace Server1 with the server address).

If using multiple RDP connections, follow this procedure once for each farm:

- 1. Add a new RDP connection.
- 2. On the **Network** page of the wizard, do the following:
 - A. Enter the address of Server 2 in the **Address** field.
 - B. Select the Use RD Gateway option.
 - C. Enter the address of Server 1 in the **Gateway Address** field.
- 3. On the **Options** page of the wizard, in the **Load Balance Info** field, enter the Load Balance Information URL (see <u>Obtaining the Load Balance Information URL</u> for more information).

Next steps

For more information on high-availability RDS networks, see the HP white paper *Windows Server Technologies for High-Availability & Failover*.

For more information on password reset functionality, see the HP white paper HP ThinPro - User-Initiated Password Resets via Windows Server and RD Web Access.

To locate these documents, visit the HP Support Center as described in For more information.

For more information

For more information about HP thin client software, go to the following:

- HP thin client software and operating system website: <u>http://www8.hp.com/us/en/thin-clients/software-and-os.html</u>
- HP Support Center (for documentation, search for the thin client model and see the corresponding Manuals page):
 <u>http://www.hp.com/qo/hpsc</u>

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